

StatEO

5-7 May 2026 | ESA-ESRIN | Frascati (Rome), Italy



Agricultural Statistics

Eurostat E1 (Agriculture, forestry and fisheries)



EO-relevant ESTAT data collections about agriculture

Introduction

- [-] Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
 - [-] Agriculture (agr)
 - [+] Farm structure (ef)
 - [+] Economic accounts for agriculture (aact) (Information note)
 - [+] Agricultural prices and price indices (apri)
 - [+] Animal production (apro_anip)
 - [+] Crop production (apro_crop) (Information note)
 - [+] Organic farming (org)
 - [+] Agriculture and environment (aei)
 - [+] Forestry (for)
 - [+] Fisheries (fish)

- [From reference year 2025, EU regulation 2022/2379](#) (on statistics on agricultural input and output "SAIO")
- [Commission Implementing Regulation \(EU\) 2023/1538](#)
 - Crop area and production statistics (annual)
 - Crop balances (annual)
 - Management of grasslands (3 times per decade)
- Until reference year 2024, ESS agreement and [Regulation \(EC\) No 543/2009](#)

- Annual data collection, final data submitted by September year N + 1
- Main hierarchy
 - Utilized Agricultural Area (excluding kitchen gardens)
 - Arable land
 - Permanent crops
 - Permanent grassland
- Data on a total of more than 130 different (“non-aggregated”) crops
- Data shall cover 95% of the total utilized agricultural area excluding kitchen gardens

- Information published on EU, national and NUTS 2 regional level (for selected crops)
 - Area
 - Harvested production
 - Humidity
 - Yield (calculated)

Crop area and production III

Data content

The data shall cover early estimates and final statistics on the areas, production and yield of the arable agricultural crops and permanent grasslands, grown to be harvested mainly in the reference period, on the agricultural holdings in the Member States, including the crops grown according to organic principles.

Crop characteristics	Data transmission deadlines	National level data						Regional level data	Organic production data
		31 January year N (1)	30 June year N (1)	31 August year N (1)	30 September year N	30 November year N	31 March year N + 1	30 September year N+1	30 September year N+1
Utilised agricultural area excluding kitchen gardens (2)							MA	MA	OMU, OMC, OMA
Arable land (3)							MA	MA	OMU, OMC, OMA
Cereals for the production of grain (incl. seed)							MA, SA, PR	SA, PR	
Wheat and spelt			SA	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	
Common wheat and spelt			SA	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	OF, OP
Common winter wheat and spelt		SA	SA	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	
Common spring wheat and spelt			SA	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	
Durum wheat		SA	SA	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	OF, OP

N is the year the data refer to.

MA = total main area (1 000 ha), including organic areas

SA = total sown area (1 000 ha), including organic areas

OF = certified organic sown area (1 000 ha)

OMC = main certified organic area

OMU = main area under conversion to organic (1 000 ha)

OMA = main area certified or under conversion to organic (1 000 ha)

PR = total harvested production (1 000 tonnes), including organic production

OP = certified organic harvested production (1 000 tonnes)

Crop area and production IV

			2024	2024	2024	2024
			Area (cultivation/harv...	Harvested production...	Yield in EU standard ...	Main area (1000 ha)
		CROPS				
Italy	UAA	Utilised agricultural area	:	:	:	12 901.34
Italy	ARA	Arable land	:	:	:	6 929.65
Italy	C0000	Cereals for the production of grain (including seed)	2 837.50	14 185.51	:	2 837.50
Italy	C1000	Cereals (excluding rice) for the production of grain (incl...	2 611.37	12 711.09	:	:
Italy	C1100	Wheat and spelt	1 697.75	6 213.21	3.66	:
Italy	C1110	Common wheat and spelt	520.31	2 617.80	5.03	:
Italy	C1111	Common winter wheat and spelt	511.32	2 591.46	5.07	:
Italy	C1112	Common spring wheat and spelt	8.99	26.35	2.93	:
Italy	C1120	Durum wheat	1 177.44	3 633.97	3.09	:

- Reference year 2026, and every year ending in 0, 3, 6
- First round of reporting by 30 September 2027
- Reporting of grassland main area by age, management, presence of trees/shrubs cover, managed agroforestry

- Coverage: Agricultural holdings/common lands with temporary/permanent grasslands (including organic areas).
- Reporting levels:
 - National level (all variables)
 - Regional level (age classes, cover)
- Measurement unit: 1000 ha
- Data alignment: Consistency with main area of temporary grasses and grazings and permanent grassland reported annually under crop production statistics

- Pre-SAIO: AR for temporary grasses and grazings and MA for permanent grasslands
- SAIO:
 - first reference year 2025, and annually every year after that
 - first data transmission deadline by 30 September 2026
 - area and production by type of grasslands (Temporary grasses and grazings, Permanent pastures and meadows, Rough grazings and Permanent grasslands no longer used for production but eligible for subsidies)

Grasslands in annual crop production statistics II

Table 2: Annual reporting requirements

Crop Characteristics		Data transmission levels & deadlines				Regional	Organic
		30 Sep N	30 Nov N	31 Mar N+1	31 Sep N+1	30 Sep N+1	30 Sep N+1
Plants harvested green from arable land					MA, PR	MA	
	Temporary grasses and grazings				MA, PR	MA	OMA
	Leguminous plants harvested green				SA, PR		OF, OP
	Lucerne	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR	SA, PR		
	Legume grass mixtures				SA, PR		
	Other leguminous plants harvested green n.e.c.				SA, PR		
	Other plants harvested green from arable land n.e.c.				SA, PR		

Grasslands in annual crop production statistics III

Table 2: Annual reporting requirements

Crop Characteristics		Data transmission levels & deadlines				Regional	Organic
		30 Sep N	30 Nov N	31 Mar N+1	31 Sep N+1	30 Sep N+1	30 Sep N+1
Permanent grassland					MA, PR	MA	OMU, OMC, OMA
	Permanent pastures and meadows, excluding rough grazings				MA, PR		
	Permanent rough grazings				MA, PR		
	Permanent grassland no longer used for production purposes and eligible for subsidy				MA		

Source: [Commission Implementing Regulation \(EU\) 2023/1538, Annex III](#)

Thank you for your attention.

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